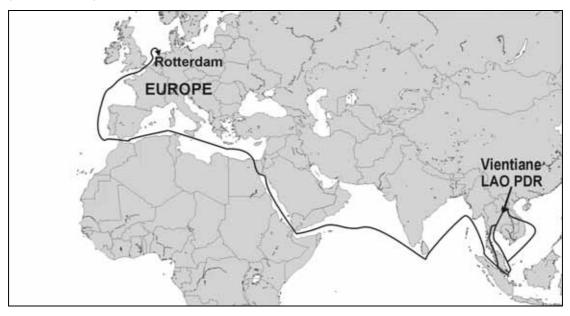
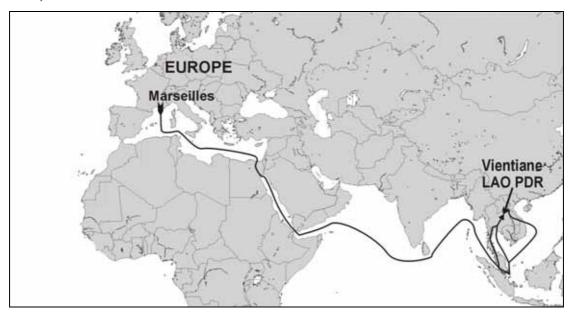
APPENDIX D: EXPORT/IMPORT ROUTEING MAPS FOR LAO PDR

Route 1 to 5: Main export routeing from Vientiane (Lao PDR) to Rotterdam (Netherlands)



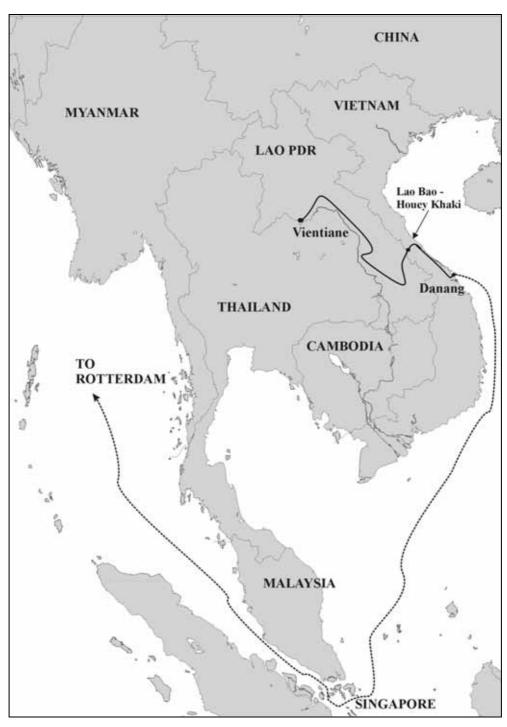
Source: The Author

Route 6 to 10: Main import routeing from Marseilles (France) to Vientiane (Lao PDR)



Source: The Author

Route 1: Export to Rotterdam via Danang (Vietnam) & via Singapore

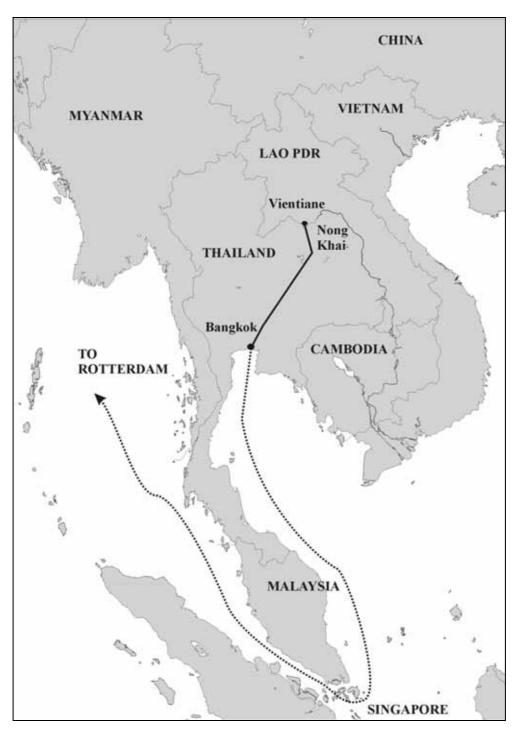


Source: The Author

Road transport

Sea transport

Route 2: Export to Rotterdam via Bangkok (Thailand) and via Singapore

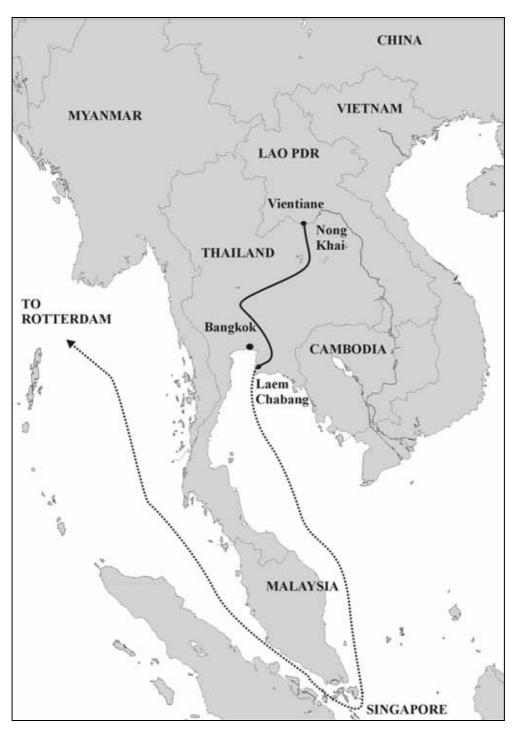


Source: The Author

Road transport

Sea transport

Route 3: Export to Rotterdam via Laem Chabang and via Singapore

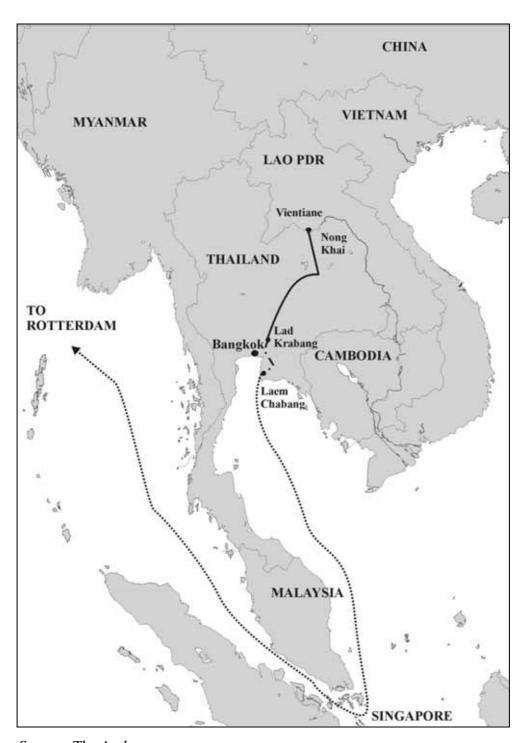


Source: The Author

Road transport ——

Sea transport

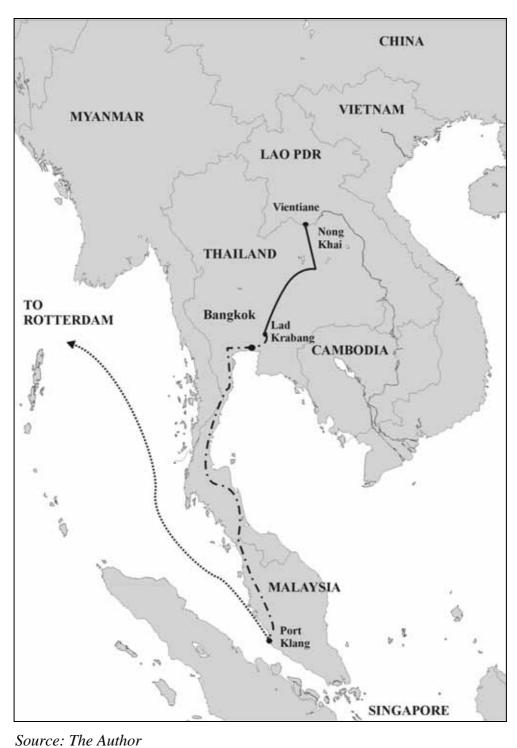
Route 4: Export to Rotterdam via Lad Krabang, via Laem Chabang & via Singapore



Source: The Author

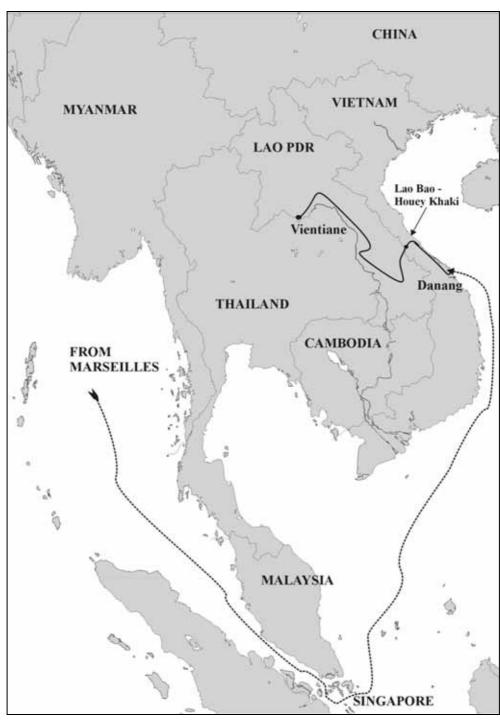
Road transport Rail transport ---
Sea transport

Route 5: Export to Rotterdam via Lad Krabang & via Port Klang (Malaysia)



Road Transport Rail transport ----Sea Transport

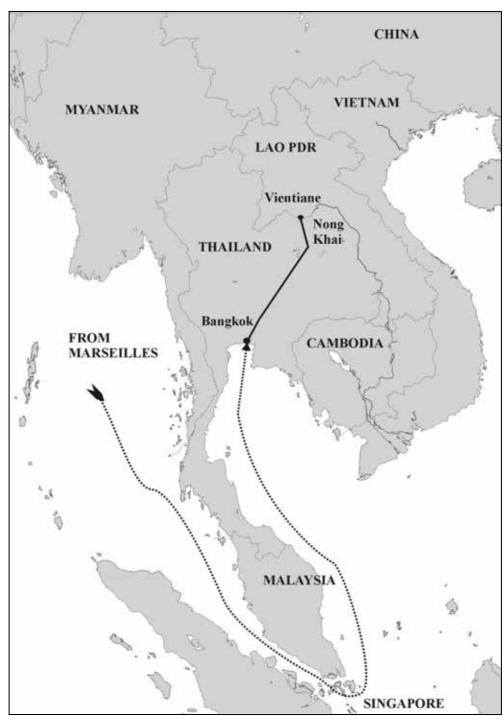
Route 6: Import from Marseilles via Singapore and via Danang (Vietnam)



Road transport — Sea transport —

Source: The Author

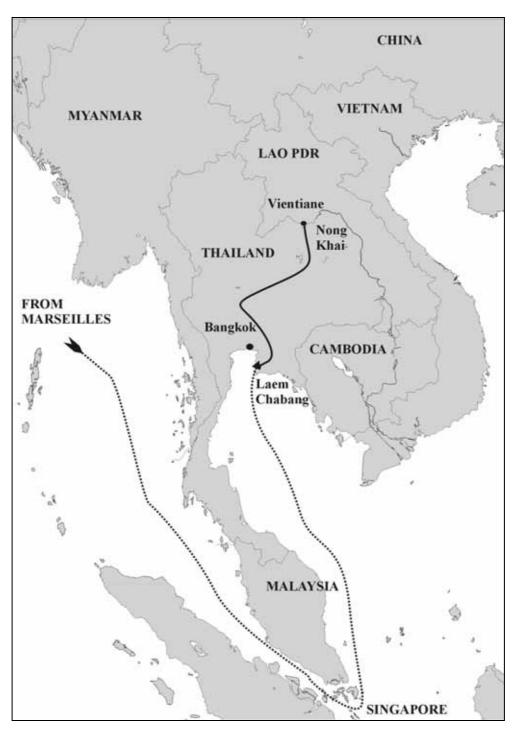
Route 7: Import from Marseilles via Singapore and via Bangkok



Road transport — Sea transport —

Source: The Author

Route8: Import from Marseilles via Singapore& via Laem Chabang

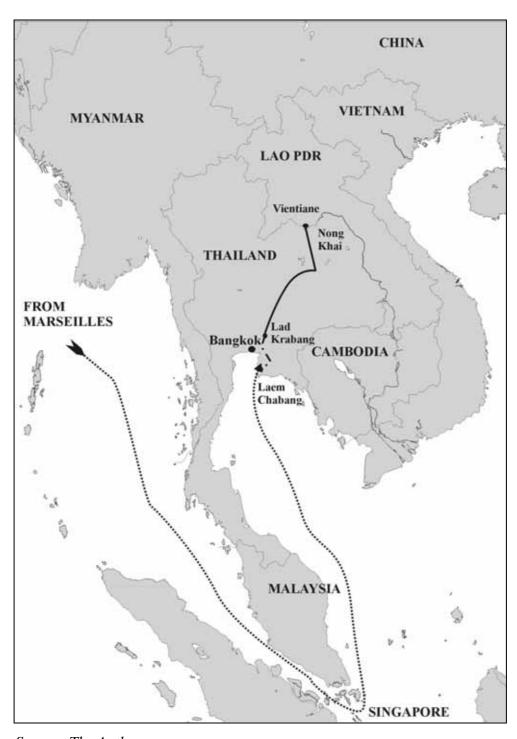


Source: The Author

Road transport ——

Sea transport

Route 9: Import from Marseilles via Singapore, via Laem Chabang & via Lad Krabang



Source: The Author

Road Transport Rail transport ----
Sea Transport

Route 10: Import from Marseilles via Port Klang (Malaysia) & via Lad Krabang



Source: The Author

Road Transport Rail transport - · - ·
Sea Transport