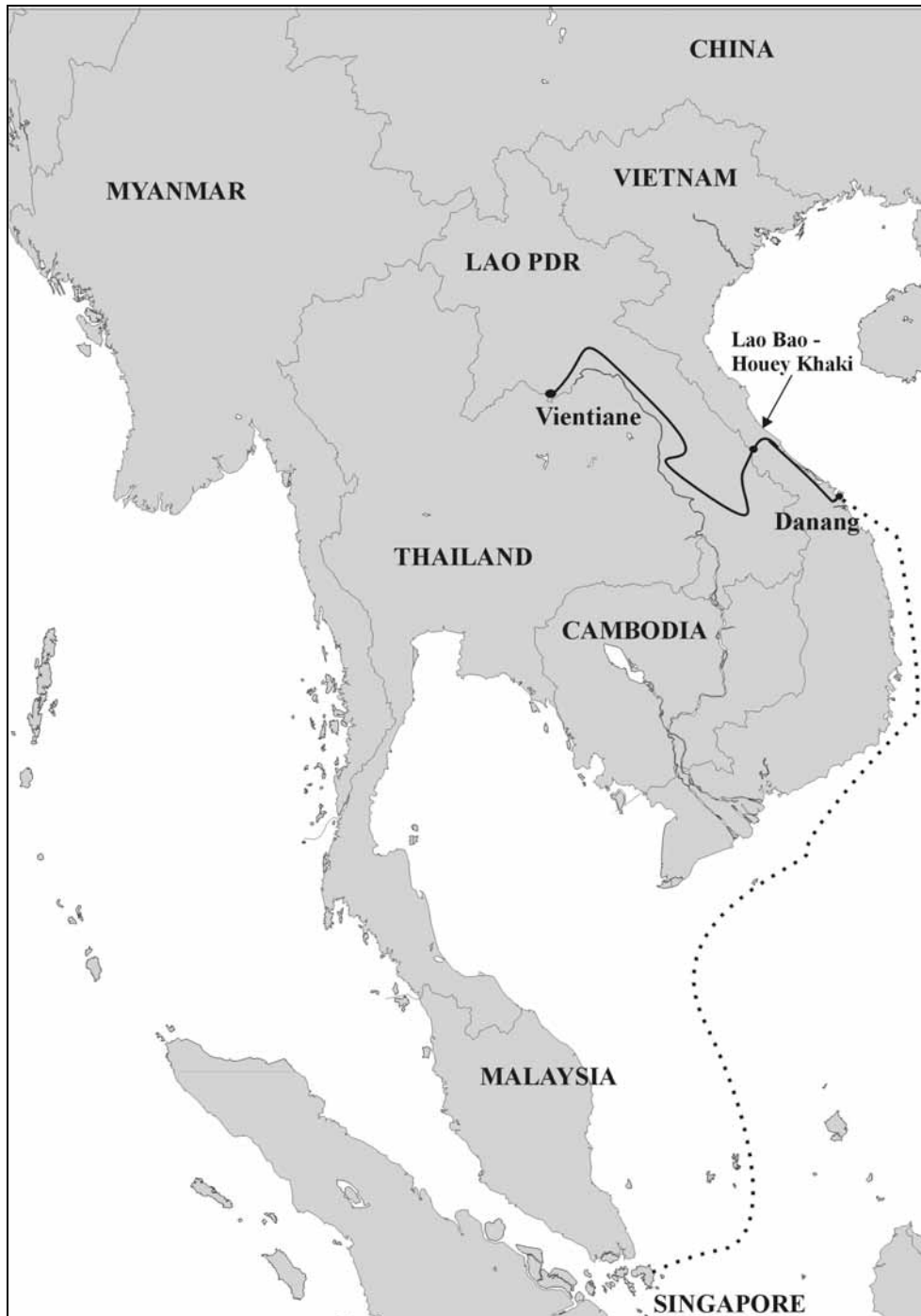


**APPENDIX E: MAPS OF ROUTEING ALTERNATIVES FROM LAO PDR  
TO SINGAPORE**

**Route A: Road-Sea via Danang (Vietnam)**

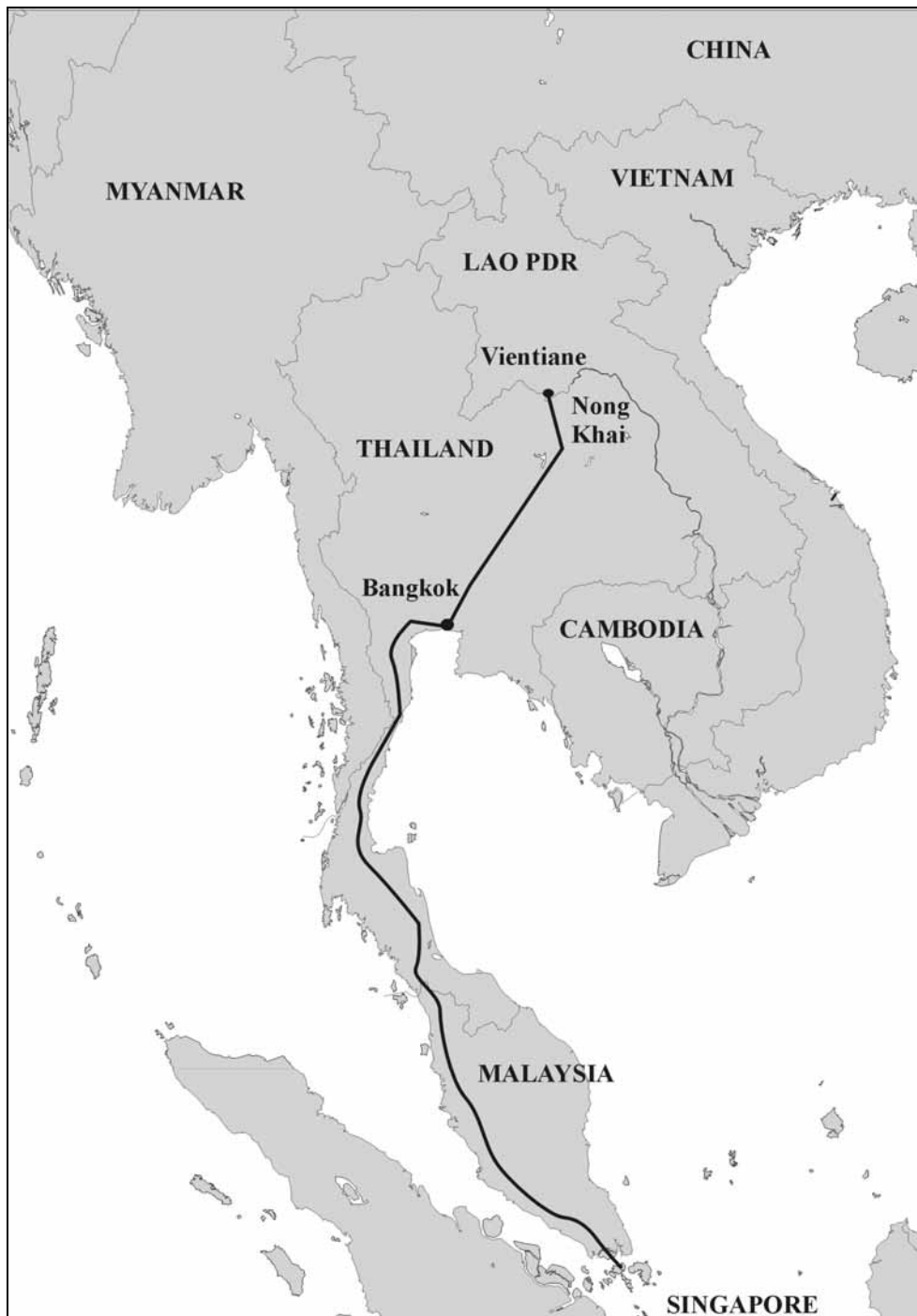


*Source: The Author*

Road transport —————

Sea transport .....

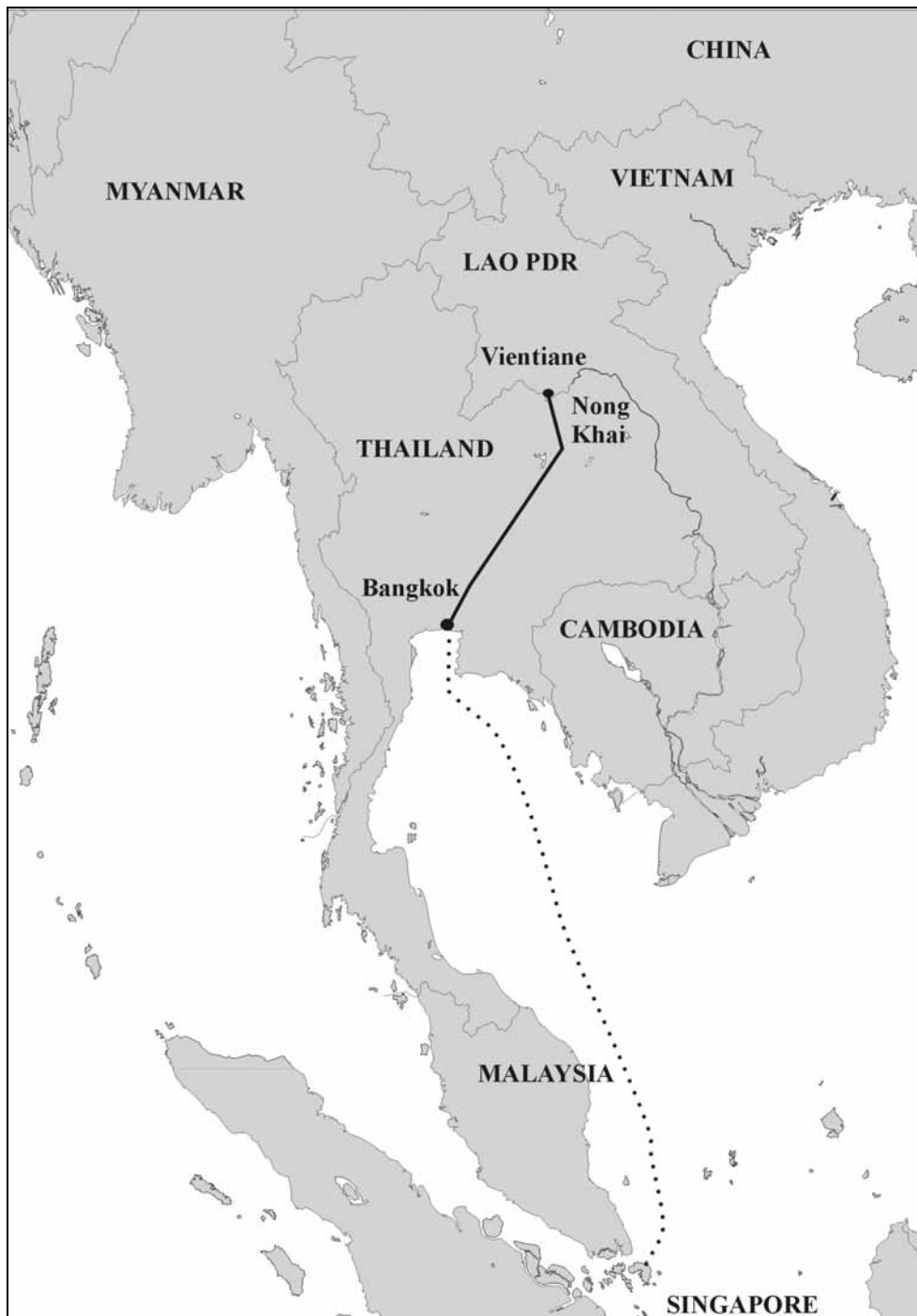
**Route B: All road via Bangkok (Thailand)**



*Source: The Author*

Road transport —————

**Route C: Road-Sea via Bangkok (Thailand)**



*Source: The Author*

Road transport —————

Sea transport      .....

**Route D: Road-Rail-Road via Lad Krabang (Thailand)**



*Source: The Author*

Rail transport — · — · —